

Grammar & Vocabulary Answer Key



Unit 1

A Complete the sentences.

- 1 exploit
- 2 habitat
- 3 quagga
- 4 extinct
- 5 dependable

B Read the clues and write the words.

- 1 dodo
- 2 survive
- 3 sanctuary
- 4 eventually

C Read and check (✓) the correct pictures.

- 1 a 2 b 3 a

D Circle the correct words.

- 1 I have spent time with my grandmother the past few summers.
- 2 He has been reading a book about endangered animals for two hours.
- 3 People have tried to save animals in the past.
- 4 They have spent time with their cousins before.
- 5 She has been reading a new book about soccer for a long time.
- 6 We have been trying to climb that tree all summer.

E Complete the sentences.

- 1 I have watched that movie before.
- 2 I have visited Italy four times.
- 3 She has been watching too much television lately.
- 4 We have been waiting here for over three hours!
- 5 He has been studying two foreign languages every weekend since June.

F Change the verbs in the box to the present perfect continuous. Complete the sentences.

- 1 The baby has been sleeping in her crib for the past two hours.
- 2 We have been going to the farmer's market every weekend.
- 3 I have been learning about the solar system in school this week.
- 4 She has been cleaning her bedroom all afternoon.

Unit 2

A Circle True or False.

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 True
- 4 False

B Read the clues and write the words.

- 1 tracker
- 2 poaching
- 3 naturalist
- 4 wildlife

C Unscramble and match.

- 1 damaged / b
- 2 identify / a
- 3 inspire / c

D Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 People have walked on the moon.
- 2 I have never seen a real elephant.
- 3 Monkeys have always lived in this forest.
- 4 She has already seen that movie.
- 5 He hasn't written his report for class yet.
- 6 They have just borrowed books from the library.

E Look and complete the sentences.

- 1 Tyler has loved lizards since he was a little boy.
- 2 He has asked his parents to buy him a pet lizard.
- 3 She has known how to cook since she was a little girl.
- 4 She has read many recipes from cookbooks.

F Change the verbs in the box to present perfect. Complete the sentences.

- 1 has visited
- 2 has climbed
- 3 has looked at
- 4 has tasted
- 5 has invited

Unit 3

A Choose the correct word and complete the sentences.

- 1 When something has no mistakes, it is accurate.
If something is inaccurate, it is not correct.
- 2 If something is invisible, it cannot be seen.
If something is incredible, it is very difficult to believe.
- 3 When something has no parts missing, it is complete.
If something is incomplete, it is not finished.

B Answer the questions. Use full sentences.

- 1 Tom has a hole in his tooth. What is it called?
It is called a cavity.
- 2 What does Tom need to fix the hole in his tooth?
He needs a filling.
- 3 What kind of work does Tom need on his teeth?
Tom needs dental work.

C Complete the sentences. Then match with the correct picture.

- 1 Animals that eat only plants are herbivores. / c
- 2 Animals that eat only meat are carnivores. / a
- 3 Animals that eat both plants and meat are omnivores. / b

D Circle the correct answers.

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c

E Write *could*, *can*, or *will be able to*.

- 1 I could run faster than my sister last year.
- 2 She will be able to walk to the store alone next year.
- 3 They could catch a baseball when they were eight.
- 4 I can write my name in fancy letters.
- 5 My little brother will be able to tie his shoes when he gets older.

- F Write the words in the correct order to make questions. Then write the answers.**
- 1 Could Jack ride a bicycle when he was four? No, he couldn't ride a bicycle when he was four.
 - 2 Will Kat be able to play soccer next year? Yes, she will be able to play soccer next year.
 - 3 Can they finish their project today? Yes, they can finish their project today.

Unit 4

- A Circle the correct answers.**
1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a
- B Read the clues and write the words.**
- 1 pierce
 - 2 supply
 - 3 gnaw
 - 4 intruder
 - 5 government
- C Complete the sentences. Then match with the correct picture.**
- 1 A long, pointed tooth that grows beside the mouth of some animals is a tusk. / b
 - 2 When something is falling over, it is toppling. / d
 - 3 A wall that is built across a river to hold back water is a dam. / a
 - 4 The poison that comes from the bite of some animals is venom. / c
- D Circle the correct words.**
- 1 Dad is still at work. It can't be him ringing the doorbell.
 - 2 She isn't wearing a sweater. She can't be cold.
 - 3 That looks like Brian. It might be him. I'm not sure.
 - 4 Lisa has been reading all afternoon. She must be enjoying it!
 - 5 That animal has big fangs and stripes. It might be a tiger.
- E Read and complete the sentences using *might, can't, or must*.**
- 1 She might have lost it.
 - 2 He can't be happy.
 - 3 His mother must be angry.
 - 4 She might get wet.

- F Complete the sentences. Write *can't* or *must*.**
- 1 You just woke up. You can't be tired already.
 - 2 It has no tusks. It can't be a walrus.
 - 3 He ran in the race for an hour. He must be thirsty.
 - 4 There's a big test tomorrow. They must be studying.

Unit 5

- A Read and match with the correct picture.**
1 d 2 c 3 b 4 a
- B Answer the questions. Use full sentences.**
- 1 What is the outer part of a wheel called?
It is called the rim.
 - 2 What do you do to wheat to make flour?
You grind it.
 - 3 When people wait for a train, what flat area do they stand on?
They stand on the platform.
- C Unscramble and match.**
- 1 durable / a
 - 2 rotate / c
 - 3 technology / d
 - 4 transportation / b
- D Circle the correct answers.**
1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a
- E Write *am / is / are going to or will*.**
- 1 Be careful! You are going to spill your water.
 - 2 Sara is a nice person. I'm sure you will like her.
 - 3 I can't talk right now. I will call you later.
 - 4 There isn't a cloud in the sky. It is going to be a beautiful day.
 - 5 I have a fever and feel really sick. I am going to stay home today.
- F Complete the sentences. Use the verbs *will or am / is / are going to*. Then label them *future fact or future plan*.**
- 1 The teacher told us the test will be difficult.
future fact
 - 2 I am going to buy new shoes next week. At least I hope so!
future plan
 - 3 The new bus company is going to increase the number of buses running in our city.
future plan

Unit 6

- A Circle the correct answers.**
1 a 2 b 3 d 4 b
- B Circle the correct answers.**
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 d 6 c
- C Complete the sentences. Then match with the correct picture.**
- 1 Waiting for the bus for an hour was tedious. / c
 - 2 Winning the poetry competition was thrilling. / b
 - 3 Forgetting his homework was a foolish thing to do! / a
- D Circle the correct words.**
- 1 Look, he has the ball!
He's going to score a goal.
 - 2 We're tired. It's too far to walk. We're going to take the train instead.
 - 3 Tomorrow at noon, we are meeting our friends at the library.
 - 4 I bought new paint today. I am painting my room tomorrow.
- E Complete the sentences using *will, going to, or the present continuous*.**
- 1 Who are you going to visit today? I am going to visit my grandmother.
 - 2 Are you working or relaxing today? We are relaxing today.
 - 3 Will the train arrive on track 8? No, it will arrive on track 14.
 - 4 Is the artist speaking in our art class today? Yes, he is speaking at 2:00.
- F Write the words in the correct order to make questions. Then write the answers using the words in parentheses ().**
- 1 What time is dinner going to be ready? Dinner is going to be ready at six o'clock.
 - 2 Is she meeting her friends at the park tomorrow? No, she is meeting them at the zoo tomorrow.
 - 3 Are we taking a test next week? Yes, we are taking a test next week.

Unit 7

A Choose the correct word and complete the sentences.

- 1 The boy beamed with pride when he caught a fish. My father chuckled when I told him a joke.
- 2 No one was home, though we had the correct address for the party. We walked through the front door.
- 3 Dancers glide across the stage. I like to float on my back in the pool.

B Circle the correct answers.

- 1 a 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 b

C Read the clues and write the words.

- 1 sprint
- 2 race
- 3 jog
- 4 plod

D Circle the correct words.

- 1 She said that she couldn't go to the park.
- 2 She said that she wanted to read this book.
- 3 He said that he needed to do his homework.
- 4 He said that he didn't want to go home.

E Read. Then complete the sentences using reported speech.

- 1 She said that she had a lot of homework.
- 2 He said that we needed to study.
- 3 She said that she wanted an apple.
- 4 She said that she was going to the store.
- 5 He said that we could eat at his house.

F Complete the sentences using reported speech.

- 1 Kim said that she was going to be late.
- 2 She said that those weren't her shoes.
- 3 Mom said that the baby was crying.

Unit 8

A Read. Write Yes or No.

- 1 *Threaten* and *defend* are opposites. Yes
- 2 To express a thought is to be communicative. Yes
- 3 *Imitate* and *indicate* are synonyms. No
- 4 During a migration, people or animals move to a new location. Yes
- 5 *To attract* and *to signal* both mean to bring something closer. Yes

B Unscramble and match.

- 1 produce / b
- 2 behave / d
- 3 decibel / c
- 4 territory / a

C Look and complete the sentences. Use reported speech. Answers may vary slightly.

- 1 The boy asked if I wanted to play.
- 2 The girl asked how chefs made stew.
- 3 The boy told us that he was going to the museum.
- 4 The girl told them that she played the violin.

D Read each sentence. Write the reported speech in the correct order.

- 1 She said that dolphins were very interesting.
- 2 The boy told his aunt that he was hungry.
- 3 The girl's brother asked what she wanted to do.
- 4 Our teacher told us that we would learn many new things.
- 5 The article said that scientists were making new discoveries every day.
- 6 The commercial said the toothpaste would make our teeth strong.
- 7 The candidate said she would win this election.

E Complete the sentences. Use reported speech.

- 1 She asked if the child behaved.
- 2 He told us that the moon was full tonight.
- 3 The tour guide asked if anyone had any questions.
- 4 He told me that he was cooking rice and beans for dinner.
- 5 She told her that they won the soccer game.
- 6 He asked if we should study more.

Unit 9

A Read the clues and write the words.

- 1 product
- 2 benefit
- 3 development
- 4 ancient
- 5 biologist
- 6 voyage
- 7 culture

B Complete the sentences. Then match with the correct picture.

- 1 A centipede is an insect that has many legs. / b
- 2 A telescope helps you see things that are far away. / d
- 3 You can talk to people far away using a telephone. / c
- 4 Things that you use to do special jobs are called tools. / a

C Circle the correct answers.

- 1 a 2 b 3 d 4 d 5 b 6 d

D Complete the questions.

- 1 Where do you want to go?
- 2 How do you want to go?
- 3 When do you want to go?
- 4 Why do you want to go?
- 5 Who do you want to go with?

E Write *Whose* or *Which*.

- 1 Whose bicycle is that? It's Alex's.
- 2 Which book did you read? I read the one about the bees.
- 3 Which animal can learn sign language, a baboon or a chimpanzee?
- 4 Whose house should we go to, yours or Liam's?

Unit 10

A Complete the sentences.

- 1 We heard the thunder booming in the distance.
- 2 I spotted Christy ahead of me in the crowd.
- 3 She's got glue on her hands. They're sticky now.
- 4 The dog is sniffing the garden. Something must smell good.
- 5 The child was spinning around and around. Now he is dizzy.
- 6 She is making something in the blender. I can hear the motor whirring.

B Read the clues and write the words.

- 1 crunchy
- 2 runny
- 3 delicious
- 4 smooth
- 5 spicy

C Answer the questions. Use adjectives and full sentences.

- 1 Jack likes to try new and exciting things. What's he like?
He is adventurous.
- 2 Lucia tells good jokes and makes people laugh. What's she like?
She's humorous.
- 3 This room is very big. What's it like?
It's spacious.
- 4 Those snakes are poisonous. What are they like?
They're venomous.
- 5 That cave is not safe. What's it like?
It's dangerous.
- 6 This cake tastes amazing! What's it like?
It's delicious.

D Circle the correct answers.

- 1 a 2 d 3 c 4 b

E Answer the questions with short answers.

- 1 Will you be able to eat all of it?
No, I won't.
- 2 Are you going to the mountains tomorrow? No, I'm not.
- 3 Have you read this book?
No, I haven't.
- 4 Can you drive a car? No, I can't.
- 5 Did you laugh at that joke?
No, I didn't.
- 6 Were you at the library yesterday? No, I wasn't.

F Look and answer the questions. Use short answers.

- 1 Is he shy? No, he isn't.
- 2 Can she sing? Yes, she can.
- 3 Are they 20 years old?
No, they aren't.

Unit 11

A Choose the correct word and complete the sentences.

- 1 If someone doesn't like to wait for something, they're impatient.
If someone doesn't speak in a way that shows respect, they're impolite.
- 2 When something isn't right or true, it's incorrect.
When something cannot be done or cannot happen, it's impossible.
- 3 When something isn't moving, it's inactive.
When something is impossible to see, it's invisible.

B Look and read. Circle True or False.

- 1 False
- 2 False
- 3 True
- 4 True

C Read the clues and write the words.

- 1 altitude
- 2 effective
- 3 inexpensive
- 4 condense

D Complete the sentences. Use passive form of the verb for one of the sentences.

- 1 People eat rice all over the world.
- 2 My mother grows peas in her garden.
- 3 Alligators live in the jungle.
- 4 That movie was seen by many people.
- 5 She plays basketball every day.

E Change the sentences from active to passive.

- 1 Mountains provide resources.
Resources are provided by mountains.
- 2 Students learn English in school.
English is learned in school by students.
- 3 We pack the suitcase.
The suitcase is packed by us.
- 4 She waters the plants.
The plants are watered by her.
- 5 They fold the clothes.
The clothes are folded by them.

F Complete the sentences. Use the active and passive form of the verbs in the box.

- 1 The sun warms the water in rivers and oceans.
The water in rivers and oceans is warmed by the sun.
- 2 Over 2,000 types of potatoes are grown by farmers in the Andes.
Farmers in the Andes grow over 2,000 types of potatoes.
- 3 Tree planting is organized by conservation groups.
Conservation groups organize tree planting.

Unit 12

A Read the clues and write the words. Then match with the correct picture.

- 1 jagged / c
- 2 distant / d
- 3 silhouette / b
- 4 arch / a

B Circle the correct words.

- 1 a 2 c 3 c 4 c 5 d 6 b

C Answer the questions. Use full sentences.

- 1 She had a fever and her stomach hurt. How did she feel?
She felt ill.
- 2 My mother was scowling. How was she feeling?
She was feeling angry.
- 3 That mountain range is very long and I can't see the last mountain. What's it like?
It's endless.
- 4 A spider landed on his arm, and he screamed. How did he feel?
He felt frightened.
- 5 They are always careful when they try something scary or dangerous. What are they like?
They are cautious.

D Circle the correct words.

- 1 They made homemade halva.
- 2 My painting was called *My Grandmother*.
- 3 All of the food was cooked in the restaurant.
- 4 We served our parents breakfast.

E Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 The people protected the area.
- 2 My room was cleaned last night.
- 3 The goal was scored by Jim.
- 4 I made my stew with fresh vegetables.
- 5 The school showed the movie.

- F** Complete the sentences using the verb *play* in the active or passive. Then label it *present active, past active, present passive, or past passive*.
- We won our tennis match.
We played last week.
past active
 - Every Monday a game is played on that field.
present passive
 - The main role in the old movie was played by a famous actress.
past passive

Unit 13

- A** Look and read. Write *Yes* or *No*.
- A girl put on her jacket. No
 - A thief broke into the bank. Yes
 - A car broke down. Yes
 - A woman took out the trash. Yes
 - A man stood up. Yes
- B** Answer the questions. Use full sentences.
- He acted bravely.
 - She speaks politely.
 - He acted rudely.
 - The dog acted aggressively.
- C** Read the clues and write the words.
- delicate
 - muscles
 - wise
 - fierce
- D** Circle the correct answers.
- 1 d 2 b 3 a 4 c
- E** Circle the correct words.
- The manager responded calmly to the angry customer.
 - He was nervous before the big game.
 - Maya is always polite to her teachers.
 - The boy rudely pushed in front of us in line.
 - Sean delicately placed the glass vase down.
 - The brave fire fighters saved the people in the burning house.

- F** Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Change the endings of the words when necessary.
- My little brother is always shy when he is around people he doesn't know.
 - I saw the most beautiful butterfly in the garden today.
 - "It's only four dollars!" the street vendor shouted aggressively.
 - We screamed a lot while we watched a terrifying monster movie.
 - Even though there was a spider on her face, the girl acted calmly.

Unit 14

- A** Circle the correct answers.
- 1 a 2 d 3 b 4 c 5 b
- B** Read and check (✓) the correct pictures.
- a / bill
 - a / portrait
 - b / coins
 - b / shells
- C** Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.
- If she spoke French, she would move to France.
 - If I had more time, I could play sports after school.
 - If you went to bed earlier, you wouldn't be so tired.
 - If I wrote poetry, I'd write you a poem.
 - If I won a prize in a contest, I would be happy.
- D** Circle the correct words.
- We would be happy if Dad drove us to school.
 - I would invite you to dinner if my brother wasn't sick.
 - We need some carrots. If we had some carrots, this soup would taste a lot better.
 - I would go to the store if I had some money.
 - We will be excited if we go on vacation in the summer.
- E** Complete the sentences.
- If I knew where she lived, I would visit her.
 - If I had a bike, I would get to school much faster.
 - I would take you on a trip if I could drive a car.

Unit 15

- A** Circle the correct words.
- Do you hear who is calling?
 - It's my birthday today!
 - Whose jacket is this on the chair?
 - You're going to be late to class!
 - Let's go see what's over there.
- B** Complete the sentences with the missing words.
- beneficial
 - natural
 - suitable
 - emerge
 - enclose
 - remarkable
 - provides
- C** Read the clues and write the words.
- adventurous
 - ambitious
 - artificial
 - permanent
 - magnified
- D** Circle the correct words.
- I felt sick after that roller coaster.
 - She looked beautiful in her new dress.
 - The music sounds wonderful.
 - This blanket feels soft on my skin.
 - Do the candy apples taste sour?
 - My mother looked happy when I gave her flowers.
- E** Complete the questions and answers. Use sense verbs.
- How does the new fence in the garden look? It looks beautiful.
 - How does the marching band sound? It sounds fantastic!
 - Do you smell something in the kitchen? It smells delicious. It must be Mom's apple pie.
 - Does Sammy feel OK? No, he feels sick. He's going to go home.

Unit 16

- A Circle the correct answers.**
1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b
- B Read the clues and write the words.**
1 belong to
2 react
3 preventing
4 apologize for
- C Read and check (✓) the correct pictures. Write the words.**
1 b / cabin
2 b / villain
3 a / set
- D Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.**
1 It's nice to have a friend.
2 It's dangerous to climb a mountain.
3 Learning to ride a horse is difficult.
4 Catching a frog is fun.
5 It is easy to play jump rope.
- E Circle the correct words.**
1 Riding a roller coaster is fun.
2 Watching a play is interesting.
3 It is relaxing to listen to music.
4 It was easy to choose my favorite movie.
5 Being on stage was exciting.
- F Change the verbs in the box and complete the sentences.**
1 to plan
2 to hear
3 Writing
4 thinking
5 watching / seeing
6 enjoy

Unit 17

- A Choose the correct word and complete the sentences.**
1 Can you put down that video game and talk to me? Can you pick up your clothes on the floor?
2 The price of eggs went up last month. John went back home to get his sweater.
3 I'm tired, so I am going to lie down. Don't leave your cup on the edge or it might fall off.
- B Complete the sentences. Then match with the correct picture.**
1 A king and queen live in a palace. / d
2 A lighthouse helps ships keep away from the coast. / a
3 A judge works in an office and a courthouse. / c
4 A skyscraper is very tall and has many floors. It is found in cities. / b
5 A tower is a tall, narrow building that is part of another building. / e
- C Circle the correct words. If no article is needed, circle X.**
1 My family is going to the United States for vacation.
2 I am very good at X science.
3 We need to make a plan for our trip.
4 An archaeologist made a new discovery.
5 My cousin lives in X Germany.
6 Let's go to the library after school.
- D Complete the sentences.**
1 There's an apple on the table.
2 I'm visiting New York in a month.
3 I play soccer with a friend.
4 The Netherlands is a country.
5 I like to go swimming on the weekends.
6 Can we go to the park tomorrow?
- E Write the missing articles. If no article is needed, write X.**
1 I like to study X mathematics.
2 There is a new market downtown.
3 I'm going to the movies with my friends.
4 I want to buy an orange for lunch.
5 My mom is going to the shopping mall tomorrow.
6 Is there a sweatshirt you would like to buy?

Unit 18

- A Complete the sentences. Then match with the correct picture.**
1 A moat surrounds the castle. It is filled with water. b
2 Ramparts are high, wide walls with a path on top. d
3 Turrets are the towers on the top of the castle. c
4 A drawbridge can go up or down. a
- B Choose the correct word and complete the sentences.**
1 Something that is difficult to understand is confusing. Something that is strange and you don't understand is mysterious.
2 Something that is very interesting is fascinating. Something that is unexpected is surprising.
- C Unscramble and match.**
1 mumble / c
2 stiffen / d
3 missing / a
4 surrounded / b
- D Circle the correct words.**
1 Last year, my family traveled to Italy to see my grandmother.
2 We have visited there many times in the past.
3 Now, my grandmother lives in France.
4 She loves her house and isn't going to sell it.
- E Circle the correct answers.**
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c
- F Change the verbs in the box and complete the sentences. Use the correct tense.**
1 made
2 have enjoyed
3 write
4 is going to visit
5 will come
6 would fly